

# maXbox

## pas2js

Posted on **March 19, 2023** by [maxbox4](#)



Pas2js is an open source [Pascal](https://wiki.freepascal.org/Pascal) (<https://wiki.freepascal.org/Pascal>) to [JavaScript](https://wiki.freepascal.org/JavaScript) (<https://wiki.freepascal.org/JavaScript>) transpiler. It parses Object Pascal or maXbox files and emits JavaScript. It takes Delphi/Lazarus projects and modules (.DPR, .LPR, .PAS, .PP) and converts them to JavaScript (.JS). The JavaScript is currently of level ECMAScript 5 and should run in any browser or in Node.js (target "nodejs"). It is available in 5 forms:

- as a library
- as a command-line program
- as a webserver
- as a node.js program
- as a program running in the browser.

It trans-piles from actual Pascal source, it has no intermediate .ppu files. That means all sources must always be available.

So my first example is a radarchart from ChartJS which I build in Lazarus:

```

1 program demoradar;
2
3 {$MODE OBJFPC}
4 {$MODESWITCH EXTERNALCLASS}
5
6 uses
7   ChartJS;
8
9 var
10  config: TChartConfiguration;
11  dataset1, dataset2: TChartRadarDataset;
12 begin
13  config := TChartConfiguration.new;
14  config.type_ := 'radar';
15  config.data := TChartData.new;
16  config.data.labels := ['Eating', 'Drinking', 'Sleeping', 'Designing',
17  'Coding', 'Cycling', 'Running'];
18
19  dataset1 := TChartRadarDataset.new;
20  dataset1.label_ := 'My First Dataset';
21  dataset1.data := [65, 59, 90, 81, 56, 55, 40];
22  dataset1.fill := True;
23  dataset1.backgroundColor := 'rgba(255, 99, 132, 0.2)';
24  dataset1.borderColor := 'rgb(255, 99, 132)';
25  dataset1.pointBackgroundColor := 'rgb(255, 99, 132)';
26  dataset1.pointBorderColor := '#fff';
27  dataset1.pointHoverBackgroundColor := '#fff';
28  dataset1.pointHoverBorderColor := 'rgb(255, 99, 132)';

```

Through external class definitions, the compiler can use JavaScript classes:

- All classes available in the JavaScript runtime, and in the browser are available through import units (comparable to the windows or Unix units for the native compiler).
- For Node.js, basic support for the nodejs runtime environment is available.
- An import unit for jQuery is available (libjquery)
- a converter from maXbox to lpr project files

<https://wiki.freepascal.org/pas2js> (<https://wiki.freepascal.org/pas2js>)

For the generated code to work, a small JavaScript file is needed: rtl.js. It defines an object rtl. This object will start the Object Pascal code if you include a call to rtl.run() in the [HTML](https://wiki.freepascal.org/index.php?title=HTML&action=edit&redlink=1) (<https://wiki.freepascal.org/index.php?title=HTML&action=edit&redlink=1>) page. Then I pass the file above to the transpiler:

pas2js can automatically include this file (rtl.js) in the generated output, like this:

```

</>

pas2js -Jc -Jirtl.js -Tbrowser demoradar.lpr

>>> C:\Program Files\Streaming\maxbox4\examples\pas2js-windows-
2.2.0\pas2js-windows-2.2.0\bin\i386-win32>pas2js -Jc -Jirtl.js -Tbrowser
demoradar.lpr
Pas2JS Compiler version 2.2.0 [2022/02/22] for Win32 i386
Copyright (c) 2021 Free Pascal team.
Info: 8699 lines in 6 files compiled, 0.2 secs

```

The pas2js compiler and RTL are – naturally – open source and can be downloaded and used freely.  
And I got my output as a javascript file demoradar.js

```
1  var pas = { $libimports: {}};
2
3  var rtl = {
4
5    version: 20200,
6
7    quiet: false,
8    debug_load_units: false,
9    debug_rtti: false,
10
11   $res : {},
12
13   debug: function(){
14     if (rtl.quiet || !console || !console.log) return;
15     console.log(arguments);
16   },
17
18   error: function(s){
19     rtl.debug('Error: ',s);
20     throw s;
21   },
22
23   warn: function(s){
24     rtl.debug('Warn: ',s);
25   },
26
27   checkVersion: function(v){
28     if (rtl.version != v) throw "expected rtl version "+v+", but found "+rt
29   },
30
31   hiInt: Math.pow(2,53),
32
33   hasString: function(s){
34     return rtl.isString(s) && (s.length>0);
35   },
36
37   isArray: function(a) {
38     return Array.isArray(a);
39   },
40
41   isFunction: function(f){
42     return typeof(f)=="function";
43   }, and much more.....
```

This is then integrated in a html file:

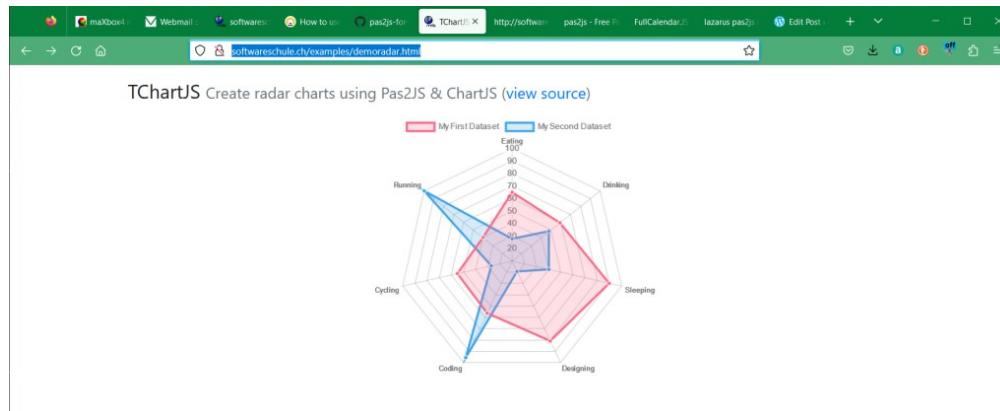
```
1 <!doctype html>
2 <html lang="en">
3   <head>
4     <meta charset="utf-8">
5     <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1, shrink-to-fit=no" />
6     <meta name="description" content="Example showing how to use TChartJS">
7     <meta name="author" content="silvioprog">
8     <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.5.2/css/bootstrap.min.css" />
9     <script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/chart.js@2.8.0/dist/Chart.min.js" />
10    <script src="demoradar.js"></script>
11    <title>TChartJS example</title>
12    <style>
13      .title {
14        margin: 20px 0 20px 0
15      }
16    </style>
17  </head>
18  <body>
19    <div class="container">
20      <h3 class="title">
21        TChartJS <small class="text-muted">Create radar charts using Pas2JS
22      </h3>
23      <canvas id="myChart" height="100"></canvas>
24    </div>
25    <script>
26      rtl.run();
27    </script>
28  </body>
29 </html>
```

The crossorigin="anonymous" means:

Request uses CORS headers and credentials flag is set to 'same-origin'. There is no exchange of **user credentials** via cookies, client-side SSL certificates or HTTP authentication, unless destination is the same origin.

which you can see and call at:

<http://softwareschule.ch/examples/demoradar.html> (<http://softwareschule.ch/examples/demoradar.html>)



the example of <http://softwareschule.ch/examples/demoradar.html> (<http://softwareschule.ch/examples/demoradar.html>)

Chart.js provides a set of frequently used chart types, plugins, and customization options. In addition to a reasonable set of [built-in chart types](https://www.chartjs.org/docs/latest/charts/area.html) (<https://www.chartjs.org/docs/latest/charts/area.html>), you can use additional community-maintained [chart types](https://github.com/chartjs/awesome#charts) (<https://github.com/chartjs/awesome#charts>) (<https://github.com/chartjs/awesome#charts>). On top of that, it's possible to combine several chart types into a [mixed chart](https://www.chartjs.org/docs/latest/charts/mixed.html) (<https://www.chartjs.org/docs/latest/charts/mixed.html>) (essentially, blending multiple chart types into one on the same canvas).

## Releases of pas2js

The releases contain binaries for **Windows (32 and 64bit)**, **Linux (64 bit)** and **macOS**.

Installation procedure:

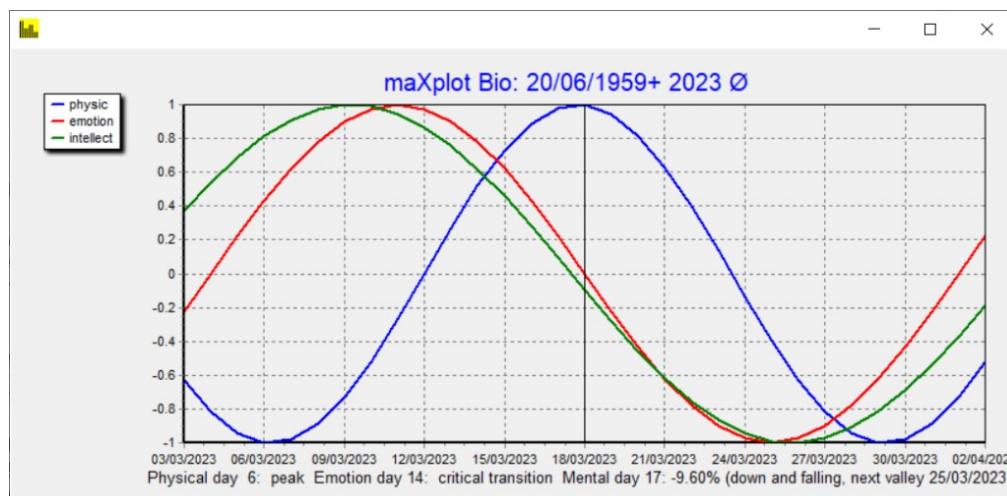
1. Download pas2js from:

- <https://downloads.freepascal.org/fpc/contrib/pas2js/> (<https://downloads.freepascal.org/fpc/contrib/pas2js/>)

Every version has a directory with the version number. A list of changes can be found on the changelog page [Pas2JS Version Changes](https://wiki.freepascal.org/Pas2JS_Version_Changes) ([https://wiki.freepascal.org/Pas2JS\\_Version\\_Changes](https://wiki.freepascal.org/Pas2JS_Version_Changes))

2. Unpack it in folder of your choice. The example below uses `C:\lazarus\pas2js`. The release contains three folders:

- bin – contains the compiler as executable (pas2js or pas2js.exe), a pas2js.cfg, a library and some utilities.
- demo – lots of examples
- packages – the Pascal units of the RTL and other packages.
- tools – html2form – HTML to pascal code converter program
- utils – A script to create a pas2js.cfg: createconfig.pp



from maXbox4 bio-script

[https://wiki.freepascal.org/lazarus\\_pas2js\\_integration](https://wiki.freepascal.org/lazarus_pas2js_integration) ([https://wiki.freepascal.org/lazarus\\_pas2js\\_integration](https://wiki.freepascal.org/lazarus_pas2js_integration))

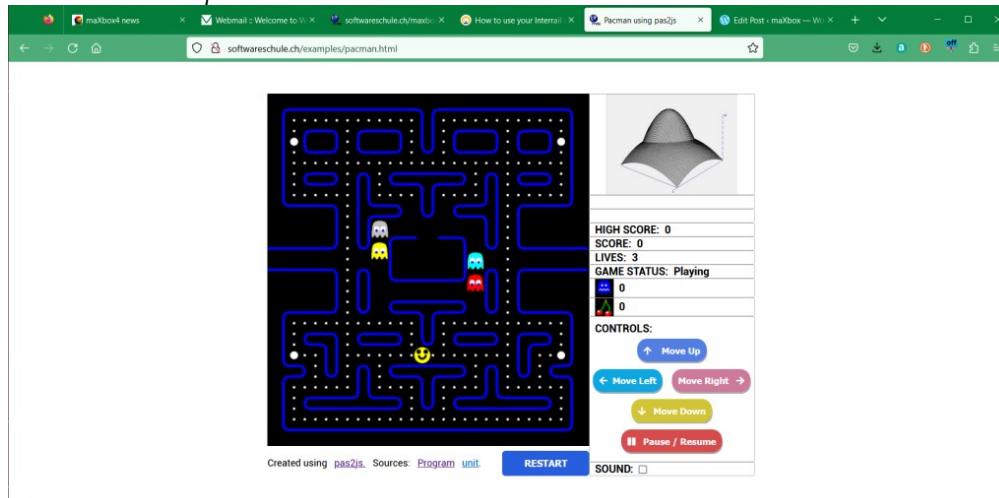


```
\maxbox4\examples\pas2js-windows-2.2.0\pas2js-windows-2.2.0\bin\i386-
win32>pas2js -Jc -Jirtl.js -Tbrowser ..\..\demo\pacman\pacman.lpr
Pas2JS Compiler version 2.2.0 [2022/02/22] for Win32 i386
Copyright (c) 2021 Free Pascal team.

\pacman.lpr(6,15)Hint:Unit"JS"notused in pacman
\pacman.lpr(6,38)Hint:Unit"Web"notused in pacman
\packages\fcl-base\browserapp.pas(32,9) Hint: Unit
"Rtl.BrowserLoadHelper" not used in browserapp
\maxbox4\examples\pas2js-windows-2.2.0\pas2js-windows-2.2.0\packages
\rtl\Rtl.BrowserLoadHelper.pas(46,32) Hint: Parameter"response"not
used
\pacman\upacman.pp(6,34)Hint:Unit"JS"notused in upacman
\upacman.pp(1403,23) Hint:Function result does not seem to be set
\upacman.pp(1414,23) Hint:Function result does not seem to be set
\upacman.pp(90,30)Hint:Parameter"Event"not used
\upacman.pp(91,35)Hint:Parameter"Sender"not used
\upacman.pp(92,33)Hint:Parameter"aEvent"not used
\upacman.pp(144,28) Hint:Private method "TPacman.DoRestartClick" is
never used
\upacman.pp(255,11) Hint:Local constant"WallSet"notused
\maxbox4\examples\pas2js-windows-2.2.0\pas2js-windows-2.2.0\demo
\pacman\upacman.pp(309,3)Hint:Localvariable"n"not used
Info: 30569 lines in 14 files compiled, 0.3 secs
```

C:\Program Files\Streaming\maxbox4\examples\pas2js-windows-2.2.0\pas2js-windows-2.2.0\bin\i386-win32>

### PacMan transpiled



Pac the Man from maXbox to JS

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## One thought on “pas2js”

1.

[maxbox4](#) says:

[March 19, 2023 at 4:13 pm](#) [Edit](#)

<http://softwareschule.ch/examples/pacman.html>

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