

maXbox

sonar



Sonar Configuration

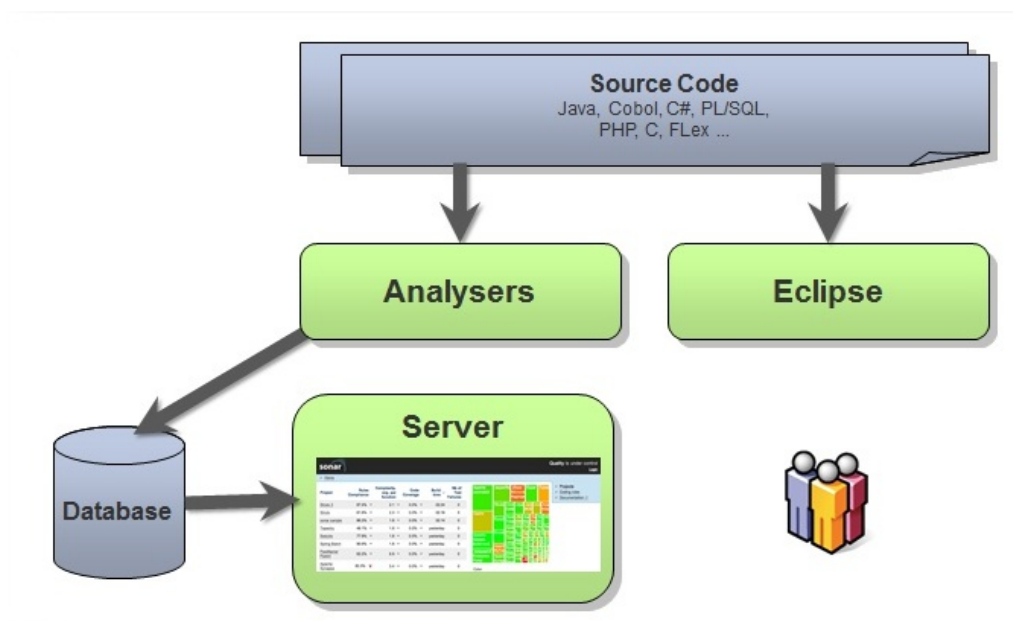
Starter21 with SONAR, Android & maXbox

1.1 Continuous Integration & Inspection

This paper shows the Installation and Configuration of Sonar with Android.

1.1.1 SonarQube Technical Architecture:

Generally, there is a “runner” that consumes the source code and analyses it via plug-ins. This information is published to the SonarQube database directly to get the code review.



Before each run, the runner makes a call to the server to download configuration settings stored there, and mashes those with config settings stored in a local config file, as well as project-specific config files.

SonarQube is originally written for Java analysis at PMD and later added C# support.

The SonarQube (web) server pulls the results from the database and provides a UI for reviewing and managing them, as well as a UI for managing configuration settings, user authentication, etc. The server also has it's own config file `sonar.properties` where you define database settings, user authentication settings, etc.

```
# This file must contain only ISO 8859-1 characters.
# See on
http://docs.oracle.com/javase/1.5.0/docs/api/java/util/Properties.html#load
\(java.io.InputStream\)
#
# Property values can be:
# - reference an environment variable, for example sonar.jdbc.url= $
{env:SONAR_JDBC_URL
```

1.2 The Server Installation

Install fist the Java JDK. Yes, the JDK. Set the `JAVA_HOME` environment variable to point to the JDK root folder. This should be the "jre" folder - for example, on my machine the value is set like this:

```
JAVA_HOME=C:\Program Files\Java\jre8
```

Note: You don't need to install the Source Code component like the JDK from the installer, which will save you about 500MB of disk space.

```
JAVA_PATH = 'C:\Program Files (x86)\Java\jre1.8.0_45';
```

[Download the SonarQube server](#). At the time of this (*revised*) project, it was version 5.1. with runner 2.4 , which we use.

For the initial configuration/setup, I'd suggest running it at the command line until you know you have it fully configured.

To do that, open a command window or run a maXbox script (later on) and run in `\bin\windows-x86-64\StartSonar.bat` (or `-x86-32` for 32-bit machines see below)

```
I:\GENERAL\SONARQube51\SONARQube51\sonarqube-5.1\bin
```

```
SONARBAT =
BASEPATH+'sonarqube-5.1\bin\windows-x86-32\StartSonar.bat';
```

We had some trouble with 64 machines, I advice to set it on 32bit. As I said the server has a `sonar.properties` config file that drives some of it's functionality, including which database to use.

Plugins path:

I:\GENERAL\SONARQube51\SONARQube51\sonarqube-5.1\sonarqube-5.1\extensions\plugins

1.3 The Runner (Analysers)

SonarQube was build for Java, so the docs almost all assume you're using Maven. You may be able to get this working with Ant, but there's an easier route. A small, [java-based runner](#) has been created that can be start-off from the command line:

```
SONARRUNNER = BASEPATH+'sonar-runner-dist-2.4\sonar-runner-2.4\bin\sonar-runner.bat';
```

From the folder with the sonar-project.properties file, run the command

```
SONAR_RUNNER_HOME/bin/sonar-runner
```

Open a command line to the sonar-runner/bin folder and run `sonar-runner -h`. This will either show you the usage statement (if things are working fine), or hang up. If it hangs up, check you're `JAVA_HOME` is set correctly to point at the jre folder, check this by open `javacpl`:

```
ShellExecute3('C:\Program Files (x86)\Java\jre7\bin\javacpl.exe', '', seCMDOpen);
```

Browse and access the source code for your projects to learn more about the code is essential.

You'll see the runner start up, listing some details like the working folder, etc, then it will kick off the source code parsing, then the plugins (such as running the unit or class tests). If there are any errors, a Java exception will be thrown.

Name the gobble stream java execution exception

Sometimes these contain enough details to troubleshoot, sometimes not, so you may need to run with the `-X` command line argument to get additional details when errors occur.

You can fix this by setting the encoding in your `sonar-project.properties` or the `sonar-runner.properties` file:

```
#---- Default source code encoding
sonar.sourceEncoding=UTF-8
```

After a successful run of the analysis, you can see the results in the SonarQube server webpage. Unless you have changed the port in the `sonar.properties` file, this will be on default at <http://localhost:9000/>

1.4 The sonar-project.properties File

Each Solution will need to have it's own `sonar-project.properties` file for the languages. This file will need to exist in the folder from which you execute the `sonar-runner`. To make this easy, I would suggest putting the file in the same folder as your `.sln` file in example of a `.net` project.

The file will have a few sections, which I will describe here.

Here is my `sonar-project.properties` file.

```
#####  
# Required configuration #  
#####  
  
sonar.projectKey=my-projectmx  
sonar.projectName=My projectmx  
sonar.projectVersion=1.3  
sonar.language=java  
  
# Project description  
sonar.projectDescription=Fake description  
  
# Path to source directories  
#sonar.sources=srcDir1,srcDir2  
sonar.sources=srcjava  
# Path to test directories (comment if no test)  
#sonar.tests=testSrcDir
```

Important Note: **Any** folder names in the config file will need to either escape the backslash with another backslash (\\) or use a forward slash (/). I've chosen the latter.

```
#####  
# Optional configuration #  
#####  
  
# Encoding of the source code  
sonar.sourceEncoding=UTF-8  
  
# JUnit report generated by run-sonar.sh is stored in sonar-  
reports/TEST-report.xml  
# Change it only if you generate the file on your own  
# The XML files have to be prefixed by TEST- otherwise they  
are not processed  
# sonar.junit.reportsPath=sonar-reports/  
  
# Cobertura report generated by run-sonar.sh is stored in  
sonar-reports/coverage.xml  
# Change it only if you generate the file on your own
```

```
# sonar.objectivec.coverage.reportPattern=sonar-
reports/coverage*.xml

# OCLint report generated by run-sonar.sh is stored in sonar-
reports/oclint.xml
# Change it only if you generate the file on your own
# sonar.objectivec.oclint.report=sonar-reports/oclint.xml

# Paths to exclude from coverage report (tests, 3rd party
libraries etc.)
# sonar.objectivec.excludedPathsFromCoverage=pattern1,pattern2
sonar.objectivec.excludedPathsFromCoverage=.*Tests.*

# Project SCM settings
# sonar.scm.enabled=true
# sonar.scm.url=scm:git:https://...
```

Implements SCM dependent features of SonarQube for [Git](#) projects. Pure Java implementation so no need to have Git command line tool installed on the computer doing the SQ analysis.

1.4.1 Usage

Install the plugin in SonarQube. Auto-detection will work if there is a .git folder in the project root directory. Otherwise you can force the provider using `-Dsonar.scm.provider=git`.

The SonarQube GitHub Plugin serves only one purpose: analyse GitHub pull requests in a [preview mode](#), and publish issues that were found as comments of the pull request.

INFO: Runner configuration file:

```
C:\maXbook\maxbox3\SONARQube51\sonar-runner-dist-2.4\sonar-runner-
2.4\conf\sonar-runner.properties
```

INFO: Project configuration file:

```
C:\maXbook\maxbox3\SONARQube51\sonar-runner-dist-2.4\sonar-runner-
2.4\bin\sonar-project.properties
```

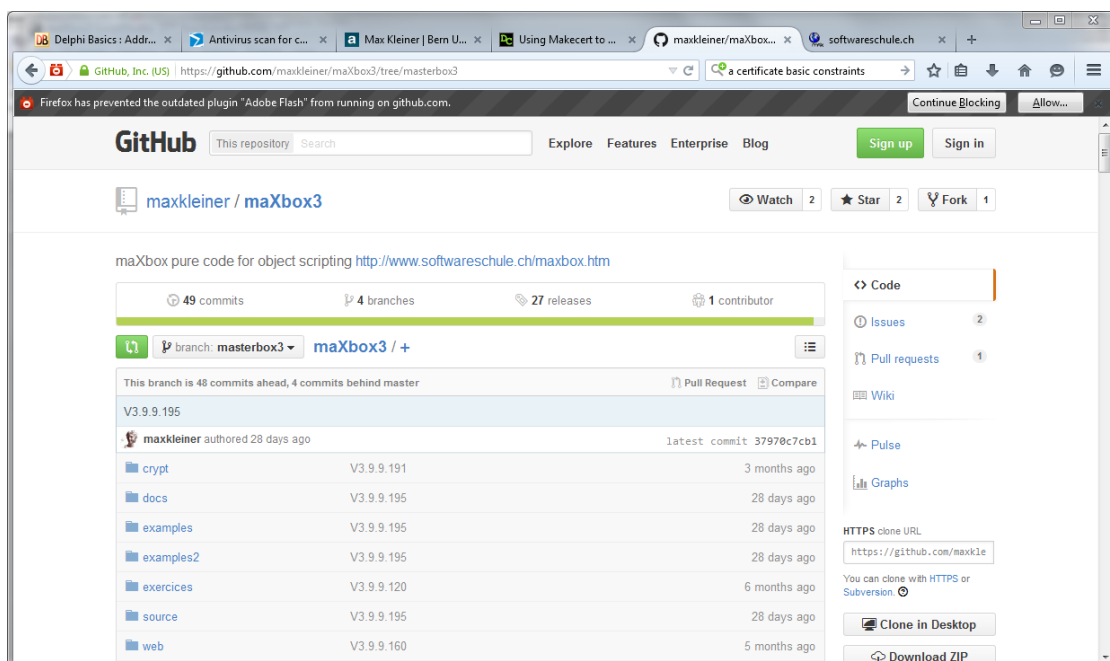
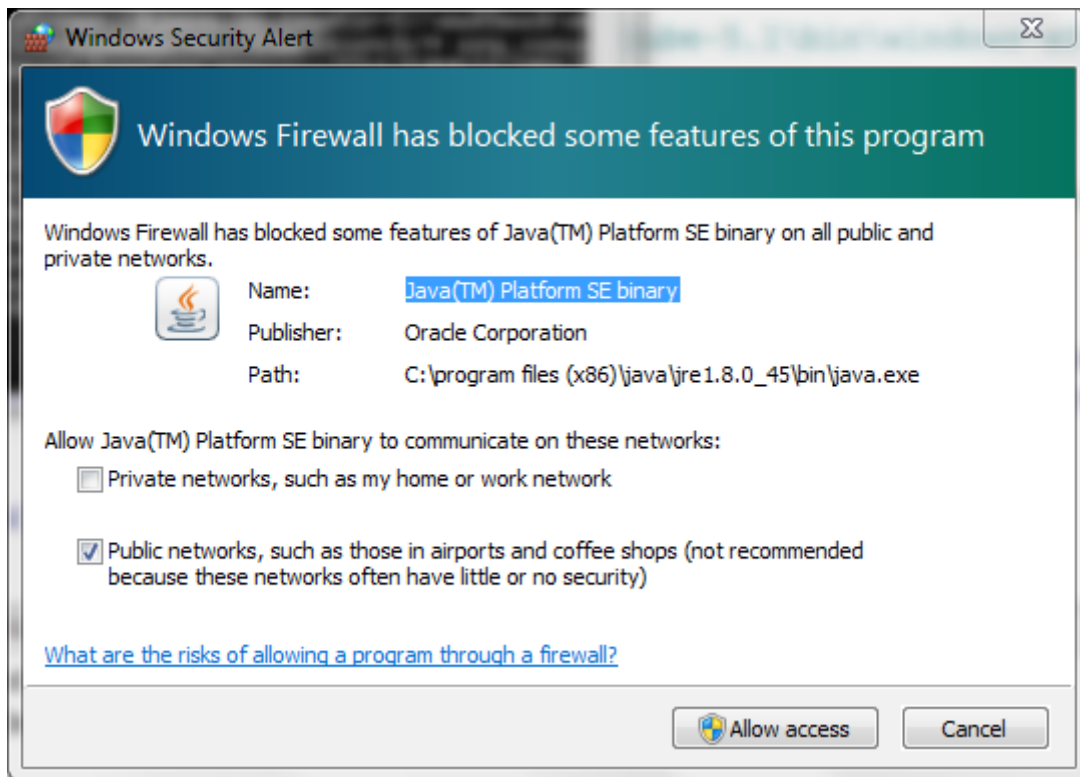
INFO: Default locale: "en_US", source code encoding: "UTF-8"

INFO: Work directory: C:\maXbook\maxbox3\SONARQube51\sonar-runner-
dist-2.4\sonar-runner-2.4\bin\.\sonar

INFO: SonarQube Server 5.1

You do find more examples on web on GitHub or SourceForge:

After starting the box you can search for keywords in code with <Ctrl> F3 and a full text retrieval on /examples is running. Helping you find real world examples of functions and running scripts:

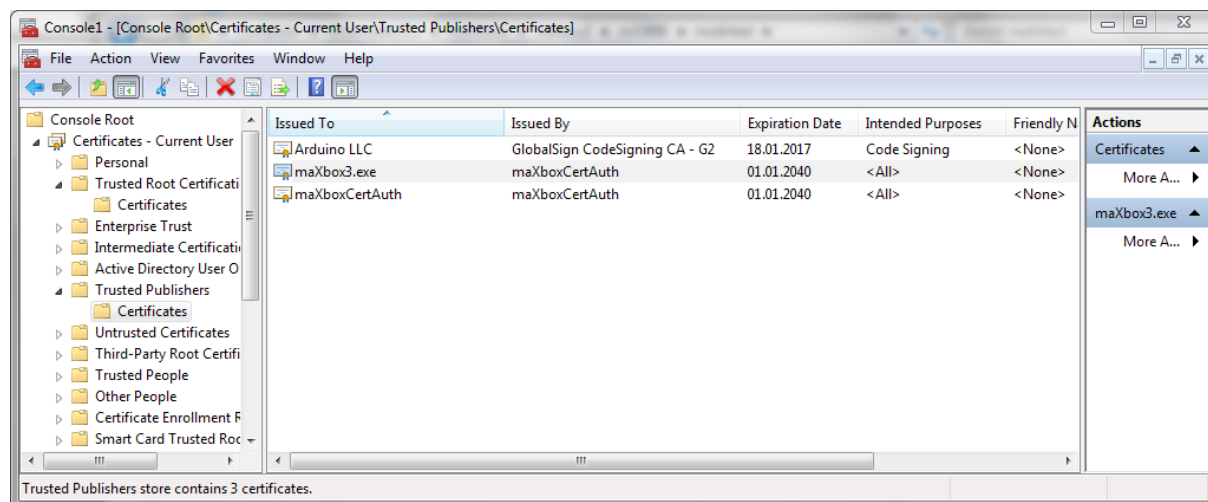


Then you enter with OK and you get a list of sections with the full path of the file-name. Open this scripts from the repository¹ to produce new ones is the idea.

<http://sourceforge.net/projects/maxbox/files/Examples/>

¹By default CodeSearchEngine points to a local drive.

What about scripts that reside on a file share inside the network? On my machine they run just fine but keep in mind, that all scripts must reside in a directory called /examples, sort of convention over configuration.



What about trust in maXbox3.exe as the running host machine of the scripts. After test, scan and examine you get the SHA1 of the executable to make sure for example V 3.9.9.195 the SHA1 (20 bytes):

F0AB7D054111F5CE46BA122D6280397A841C6FAB

In menu /Help/About you can check this with a recompute of the Hash.

Git doesn't consider old "Mac" line ends (CR) as new lines. As a result the blame operation will contains fewer lines than expected by SonarQube and will fail the analysis. The solution is to fix line ends to use either Windows (CR/LF) or Unix (LF) line ends.

- JGit doesn't support .mailmap file to "clean" email adress during the blame
- The plugin uses the JGit pure Java implementation of Git client: <https://www.eclipse.org/jgit/>

1.5 Set the language plugins (including PL/SQL) File

Also a certificate for digital signing is possible (see above). Certificates are a type of identification that try to ensure that you know who you are talking to, and that it is not somebody else just impersonating the person you are expecting to be talking to.

Def Plugins:

30: Plugin Version Description


31: C# [csharp] 4.0 Enable analysis and reporting on C# projects.

33: Java [java] 3.1 SonarQube rule engine.

34: PL/SQL [plsqli] 2.7 Enable analysis and reporting on PL/SQL projects.

35: Python [python] 1.5 Enable analysis /reporting **on** python projects.
36: Git [scmgit] 1.0 Git SCM Provider.
37: SVN [scmsvn] 1.0 SVN SCM Provider.
38: Web [web] 2.3 Analyze HTML (also within PHP/Ruby/etc. templates)
39: **and** JSP/JSF code.
40: XML [xml] 1.2 Enable analysis **and** reporting **on** XML files.

For the PL/SQL you need a special treatment, see below chapter 1.7:

 A server ID is linked to the IP address of the hosting machine that runs SonarQube. If the server IP address was to change, the server ID will have to be regenerated.

The PL/SQL plugin enables analysis and reporting on PL/SQL projects.

1.5.1 Prerequisites

The PL/SQL plugin does not have any specific requirement in addition to the [SonarQube platform requirements](#).

1.5.2 Sample Projects

You can download [our sample projects](#) and check the:

- PL/SQL project in /projects/languages/plsql/plsql-sonar-runner
- Oracle Forms project in /projects/languages/plsql/plsql-oracle-forms

1.5.3 PL/SQL Plugin Installation

Read the [installation guide](#) to deploy and configure the SonarQube platform. Extra steps specific to the PL/SQL plugin are:

- Copy the file sonar-plsql-plugin-X.X.jar to SONARQUBE_HOME/extensions/plugins or use the update center to install the latest version.
- Restart the SonarQube server.
- Login as a System administrator, go to Configuration > General Settings > Licenses, paste your license key and Save (was Configuration > General Settings > PL/SQL prior to version 2.4).
- Restart the SonarQube server.

1.5.4 PL/SQL Project Analysis Configuration

To analyze a PL/SQL project, you must create a configuration file 'sonar-project.properties' in the root directory of the project. Here is a [template for this file](#). Then, run your analysis with the [SonarQube Runner](#) by executing the following command from the root directory of the project:

```
sonar-runner
```

Browse the results at <http://localhost:9000>.

1.5.5 Files to analyze

Go to Settings > General Settings > PL/SQL, set the *File Suffixes* property to the list of file extensions to analyze. Ex: *sql,pkb,pks*

In more technical terms, a certificate binds together a name or binary (an identity) and a public key.

```
PROGRAM Sonar Rule Set for 5+1 Languages:
2:
3: Version 5.1 - LGPL v3 <http://www.gnu.org/licenses/lgpl-3.0.txt> -
5: Java (192) - C# (31) - PLSQL (128) - XML (4) - HTML (14) Python (35)
== 404 ==
6:
7: Doc Embrace Quality </>
8:
9: Ref * Dashboards <#>
10: o Home </dashboard/?did=4>
11: o Proposal V 1.1 - #file:SONAR_Rule_Set_Proposal_2015.txt
12: o Manage Dashboards </dashboards> #locs:1996
13: * Issues </issues/search>
14: * Measures </measures/search?qualifiers[]=TRK>
15: * Rules </coding_rules>
16: * Quality Profiles </profiles>
17: * Quality Gates </quality_gates>
18: * Settings </settings>
19: * More // <#>
20: o Compare Projects </comparison>
21: o Dependencies </dependencies>
22:
23: * Administrator <#>
24: o My profile </account/index> 25: o Log out </sessions/logout>
26: * // <#> Max Kleiner - Review - III 27: * // <#>
```

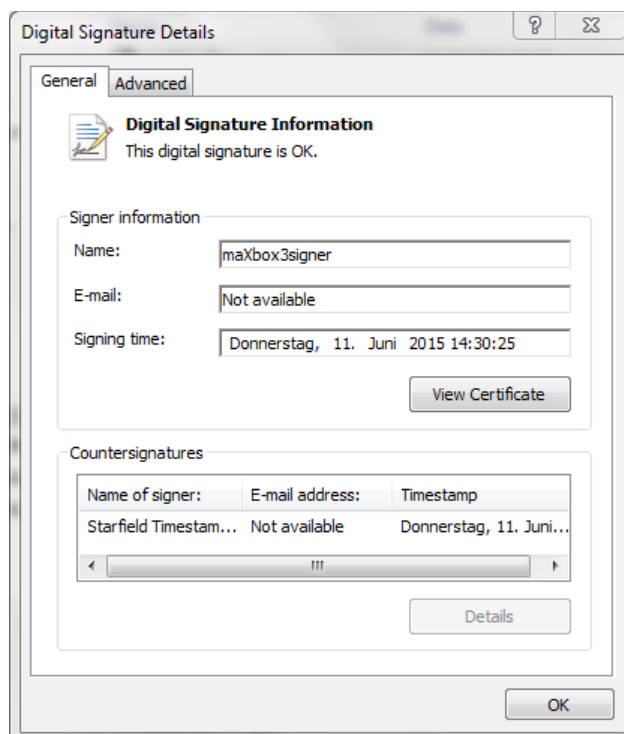
So a public key certificate, usually just called a certificate, is a digitally signed statement that binds the value of a public key to the identity of the person, device, or service that holds the corresponding private key.

```
//*****3
1961: Quality Profiles
1962:
1963: Choose which profile is associated with this project on a
language-by-language basis. (Note that you will
only need to select profiles for multiple languages for multi-
language projects.)
1964: 1965: Language Quality Profile 1966:
1967: C#
1968: Java
1969: PL/SQL
1970: Python
1971: Web
1972: XML
```

1974:
1975: General Settings Edit global settings **for** this SonarQube
1976: Category
1977: C#
1978: Exclusions
1979: General
1980: Java
1981: Licenses
1982: PL/SQL
1983: SCM
1984: Security
1985: Technical Debt
1986: Web
1987: XML

The same goes for scripts placing on a network drive with Sonar Runner:

```
Sonar TCP Port Open! ExecuteShell3 Command could be protected in ini-  
File! by setting EXECUTESHELL=N  
D:\SONARQube51\sonar-runner-dist-2.4\sonar-runner-2.4  
SonarQube Runner 2.4 Java 1.7.0_40 Oracle Corporation (32-bit)  
Windows 7 6.1 x86  
INFO: Runner configuration file: D:\SONARQube51\sonar-runner-dist-  
2.4\sonar-runner-2.4\conf\sonar-runner.properties  
INFO: Project configuration file: D:\SONARQube51\sonar-runner-dist-  
2.4\sonar-runner-2.4\bin\sonar-project.properties  
INFO: Default locale: "en_US", source code encoding: "UTF-8"  
INFO: Work directory: D:\SONARQube51\sonar-runner-dist-2.4\sonar-  
runner-2.4\bin\..\bin\sonar  
INFO: SonarQube Server 5.1
```



```

14:06:37.476 INFO - Sensor PythonSquidSensor (done) | time=2153ms
14:06:37.476 INFO - Sensor PythonXUnitSensor
14:06:38.100 INFO - Sensor PythonXUnitSensor (done) | time=624ms
14:06:38.100 INFO - Sensor PythonCoverageSensor
14:06:38.224 INFO - Sensor PythonCoverageSensor (done) | time=124ms
14:06:38.224 INFO - Sensor SCM Sensor
14:06:38.224 INFO - Sensor SCM Sensor (done) | time=0ms
14:06:38.224 INFO - Sensor CPD Sensor
14:06:38.224 INFO - DefaultCpdEngine is used for py
14:06:38.224 INFO - Cross-project analysis disabled
14:06:38.614 INFO - Sensor CPD Sensor (done) | time=390ms
14:06:38.614 INFO - No quality gate is configured.
14:06:38.786 INFO - Execute decorators...
14:06:39.644 INFO - Store results in database
14:06:41.282 INFO - Analysis reports gen in 218ms, dir size=364 KB
14:06:41.438 INFO - Analysis rep compressed in 156ms, zip size=121 KB
14:06:41.485 INFO - Analysis reports sent to server in 47ms
14:06:41.485 INFO - ANALYSIS SUCCESSFUL, you can browse
http://localhost:9000/dashboard/index/my-projectmx_python_2
14:06:41.485 INFO - Note that you will be able to access the updated
dashboard once the server has processed the submitted analysis report.
INFO:
-----
INFO: EXECUTION SUCCESS
INFO:
-----
Total time: 13.696s
Final Memory: 12M/116M
INFO:
-----

```

The same goes for scripts placing on a network drive. If the function attempts to make a connection and the network provider returns the message `ERROR_INVALID_PASSWORD`, the system prompts the user to enter a password. The system uses the new password in another attempt to make the net share connection.

I think each code you want to publish or share has the 3 steps produce, share and get some code from others in exchange.

C:\Program Files (x86)\Java\jre1.8.0_45

https://github.com/maxkleiner/maXbox3/releases/download/V3.9.9.195/ma_xbox_mini_demo.zip

1.6 Share Collaboration Code with GIT

GIT is enabled in SONAR with:

```
# Project SCM settings
```

```
# sonar.scm.enabled=true
# sonar.scm.url=scm:git:https://...
```

```
#####
# Optional configuration #
#####
```

```
# Encoding of the source code
sonar.sourceEncoding=UTF-8
```

```
# JUnit report generated by run-sonar.sh is stored in sonar-reports/TEST-
report.xml
# Change it only if you generate the file on your own
# The XML files have to be prefixed by TEST- otherwise they are not
processed
# sonar.junit.reportsPath=sonar-reports/
```

```
# Cobertura report generated by run-sonar.sh is stored in sonar-
reports/coverage.xml
# Change it only if you generate the file on your own
# sonar.objectivec.coverage.reportPattern=sonar-reports/coverage*.xml
```

```
# OCLint report generated by run-sonar.sh is stored in sonar-
reports/oclint.xml
# Change it only if you generate the file on your own
# sonar.objectivec.oclint.report=sonar-reports/oclint.xml
```

```
# Paths to exclude from coverage report (tests, 3rd party libraries etc.)
# sonar.objectivec.excludedPathsFromCoverage=pattern1,pattern2
sonar.objectivec.excludedPathsFromCoverage=.*Tests.*
```

GitHub is a Web-based [Git](#) repository hosting service, which offers all of the [distributed revision control](#) and [source code management](#) (SCM) functionality of Git as well as adding its own features. Unlike Git, which is strictly a [command-line](#) tool, GitHub provides a [Web-based graphical interface](#) and desktop as well as mobile integration.

It also provides [access control](#) and several collaboration features such as [bug tracking](#), [feature requests](#), [task management](#), and [wikis](#) for every project.^[3]

Firstly, a few concepts. Most certificates in common use are based on the X.509 v3 certificate standard and the name bytecode stems from instruction sets which have one-byte opcodes followed by optional parameters.

Intermediate representations such as bytecode may be output by programming language implementations to ease interpretation, or it may

be used to reduce hardware and operating system dependence by allowing the same code to run on different platforms. So you can share your code as source in a normal text-file (*.txt) or as bytecode (*.psb).

In some cases, you may want to export or deliver a script with its bytecode to store on removable media or to use on a different computer without the source as a text-file. This is how you can do that:

1. You open a script and compile it before.
2. you go to /Options/Save Bytecode/ and the console writes:

```
-----PS-BYTECODE (PSB) mX4-----13:48:38
-----BYTECODE saved as:
C:\maXbook\maxbox3\mX3999\maxbox3\examples\287_eventhandling2_primewordcount.psb -----
IFPS#
```

3. you load the bytecode by /Options/Load Bytecode...

```
IFPS#
### mX3 byte code executed: 10.06.2015 13:53:20 Runtime:
0:0:1.577 Memoryload: 60% use
ByteCode Success Message of:
287_eventhandling2_primewordcount.psb
```

4. When testing is finished you send the bytecode to your client

But there are some restrictions to this procedure:

You should avoid self referencing commands like `maxform1.color` or `mem1.text` in your bytecode. Also reflection calls, unsafe type casts or runtime type information can fail.

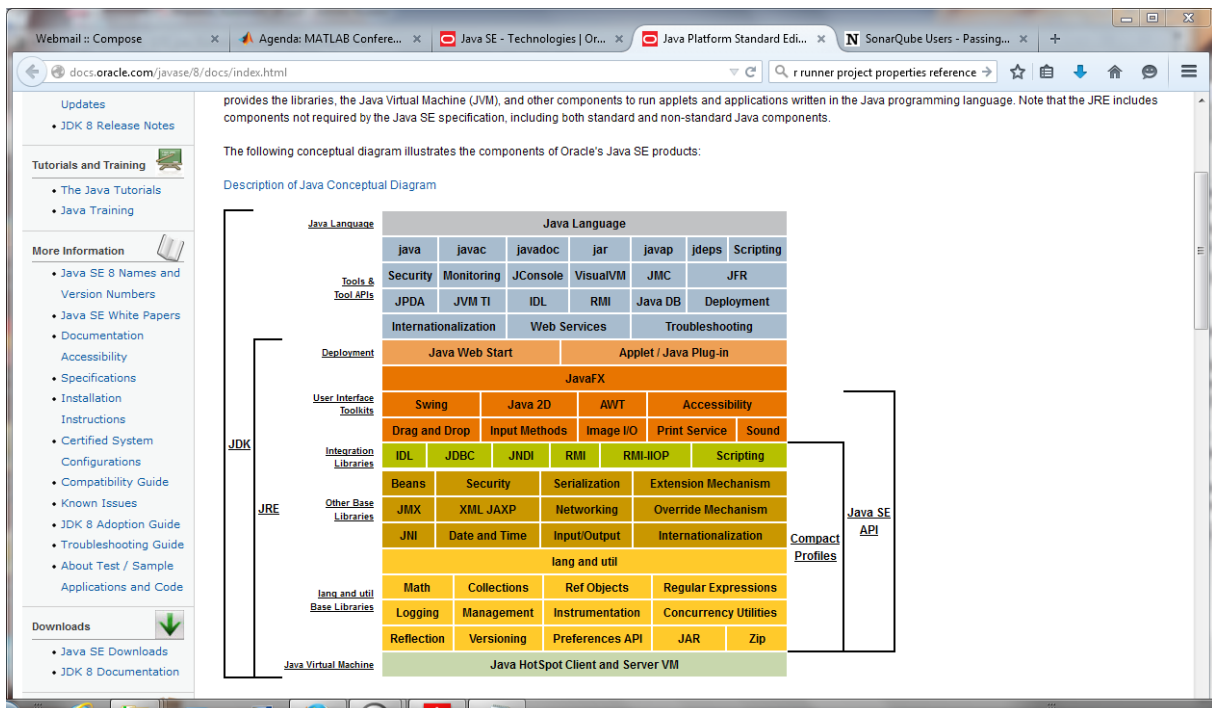
So during development, we may want to create code for our own purposes and then implicitly share them to test, deploy or reuse. But we don't really want to go to an app- or store authority and get a signed certificate for code signing, because that costs money and makes us dependent. If you don't want to share the source code for property or security reasons you can deliver the bytecode of the script which they can load and run in maXbox like previously said.

On the other side you want that others can trust to your code so you deliver them simply the SHA1 hash of the file as a signature:

5. You open the bytecode as a normal file in the editor (see below):
6. `..\examples\287_eventhandling2_primewordcount.psb` File loaded
7. you go to /Program/Information and copy the SHA1 of file:
F01801AA105463EC6A937602AD2FA67DAA06C8D0
8. you send this number (fingerprint) to your client
9. Client loads the bytecode and compares the fingerprint to verify!

By meaning signature is just a hash. Real Code Signing uses a certificate associated with key pairs used to sign active content like a script or an application explained above. The storage location is called the certificate store. A certificate store often has numerous certificates, possibly issued from a number of different certification authorities.

But where does this byte code function come from? Byte code is an intermediate step, right before compilation into machine code. Because the last step is left to load time (and often runtime, as is the case with Just-In-Time (JIT) compilation, byte code is architecture independent.



But having a call to a DLL isn't independent from the operating system - this native call cant load on a Linux maXbox. So the same call is valuable from a DLL only on Win:

```
if ConnectDrive('T:', '\\maxbox.sonar.admin.ch\storage',
True,True) = NO_ERROR then
    writeln('Net Share T: Storage\ Connected');
    DisconnectNetDrive('Z:', True, True, True);
```

```
function MyNETConnect(hw: hwnd; dw: dword): Longint;
    external 'WNetConnectionDialog@Mpr.dll stdcall';
```

You see the library is called `Mpr.dll` as the external DLL.

And this is how we call the external function:

```
if MyNETConnect(GetForegroundWindow, RESOURCETYPE_DISK)
    = NO_ERROR then writeln('connect dialog success');
```

And this is how bytecode decompile works:

```
Proc [3] Export: STSPAWNAPPLICATION1COMPLETED -1 @44
[0] PUSHTYPE 27(U8) // 1
[5] ASSIGN Base[1], [1]
[17] CALL 6
[22] POP // 0
[23] PUSHTYPE 18(String) // 1
[28] ASSIGN Base[1], ['Process Done']
[55] CALL 18
[60] POP // 0
[61] RET
```

We do not need to understand this bytecode, but doing so can assist debugging and can improve performance and memory convention.

1.7 Get Network Configuration of SONAR

```
# Path to JVM executable. By default it must be available in PATH.
# Can be an absolute path, for example:
#wrapper.java.command=/path/to/my/jdk/bin/java
#wrapper.java.command=java

# RECOMMENDED : uncomment if Java Virtual Machine is a JDK but not a
JRE. To know which JVM you use, execute
# 'java -version'. JDK displays 'Server VM'.
# wrapper.java.additional.3=-server

#wrapper.java.command=C:\tools\java\jdk-7u40-windows-i586
#wrapper.java.command=C:\tools\java\jdk1.6.0_26
#wrapper.java.command=C:\tools\java\jdk-7u40-windows-i586\jre\bin\java

wrapper.java.command=C:\Program Files (x86)\Java\jre7\bin\java

#wrapper.java.command=java
```

I will be useful to set on a virtual machine the needed IP to full-fill the license agreement with netsh.

https://www.petri.com/configure_tcp_ip_from_cmd

The following command configures the interface named Local Area Connection with the static IP address 192.168.0.100, the subnet mask of 255.255.255.0, and a default gateway of 192.168.0.1:

```
netsh interface ip set address name="Local Area Connection"
static 192.168.0.100 255.255.255.0 192.168.0.1 1
```

Apparently on Windows 7, you need to use a different syntax to execute the command in the correct context. Preface the context specifiers interface ipv4 with a -c parameter and quote the entire context specifier. For example, to set the adapter to DHCP:

```
netsh -c "interface ipv4" set address name="Local Area Connection" source=dhcp
```

<http://www.techrepublic.com/article/10-things-you-should-know-about-the-netsh-tool/>

Create an account of your own on code share to collaborate with project owners and other members on existing projects, and create and register projects of your own in accordance with the right IP and Server ID for example with the tool netsh:

Admin State	State	Type	Interface Name
Enabled	Connected	Dedicated	Local Area Connection
Enabled	Disconnected	Dedicated	Wireless Network Connection
Enabled	Disconnected	Dedicated	Wireless Network Connection 2

DHCP is already enabled on this interface.

```
Configuration for interface "Local Area Connection"
  DHCP enabled: Yes
  IP Address: 192.168.1.42
  Subnet Prefix: 192.168.1.0/24 (mask
                255.255.255.0)
  Default Gateway: 192.168.1.1
  Gateway Metric: 0
  InterfaceMetric: 20
  DNS servers configured through DHCP: 192.168.1.1
  Register with which suffix: Primary only
  WINS servers configured through DHCP: None
```

```
Configuration for interface "Loopback Pseudo-Interface 1"
  DHCP enabled: No
  IP Address: 127.0.0.1
  Subnet Prefix: 127.0.0.0/8 (mask
                255.0.0.0)
  InterfaceMetric: 50
  Statically Configured DNS Servers: None
  Register with which suffix: Primary only
  Statically Configured WINS Servers: None
```

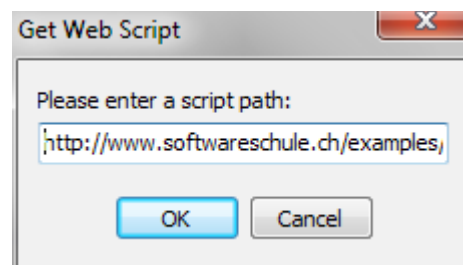
In maXbox with SONAR you can download, load and run directly scripts from the web. When setting the script execution policy, I generally first

see what it is, then set the policy, and then check again to make sure that I have properly set the policy. If you don't want execute scripts from the web you can stop this in the ini-file `maxboxdef.ini` with **N**. This is seen in the following figure.

```
LINENUMBERS=Y  
EXCEPTIONLOG=Y  
EXECUTESHELL=N  
MEMORYREPORT=Y  
BOOTSCRIPT=Y
```

To set the execution policy to require digital signatures if the script comes from a remote location is planned for a next version.

But how do you get a web-script?
Just type in menu `../Help/Get Web Script`



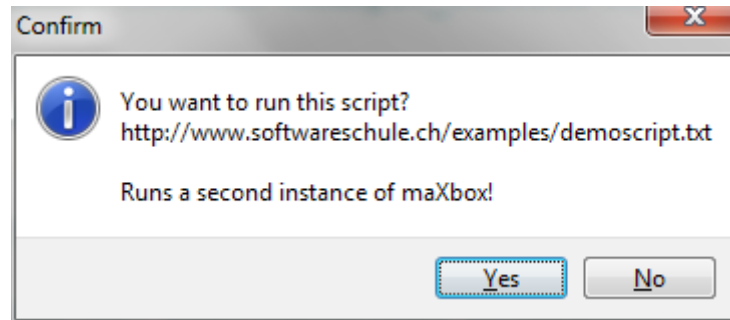
If you only want to run a script from a remote share or http site without modifying the default script execution policy, you can use this simple dialog when launching maXbox shell. You can specify the path to the script by using the file or url-site parameter. This is seen in the figure above.

Then it will ask you to run the script in a second box. Yes it will start in any case a second instance (like a sandbox) so your first instance of maXbox won't touched.

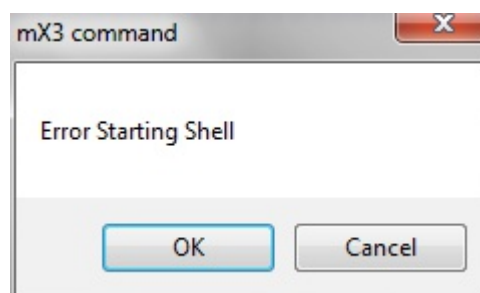
After you have a second box or console that is running for the execution policy and you said yes, you can run the remote script again and again. Remember, the script execution policy in the ini-file is not a security feature to protect you against malware cause no scanning or checking whatsoever of the file is made.

It is a convenience or convention feature. In a car, a seat belt actually protects you, and is therefore a security feature. The beeper (like a dialog) that annoys you until you put the seat belt on is a convenience feature (i.e., it does not actually protect you).
It's up to you to decide yes or no and study the script before you run it.

The error seen in the figure below is because the script was downloaded from the Internet and you set in the ini-file **EXECUTESHELL=N** . The file itself has now the block property set.



To unblock the script, you have to change the property in the ini-file and restart the box again. After the script is unblocked, it should run without any problems.



👉 Be aware you should first examine a script to make sure that you know what it actually does! In addition, testing scripts in a Virtual Machine is a great practice to enter. You can also copy just a section/block or a function from the web-script like this:

```
function TjvNetworkConnect_Execute: Boolean;  
var fconnect: boolean;  
begin  
  //RESOURCE_TYPE_DISK  
  //WNetDisconnectDialog  
  fconnect:= true;  
  if fconnect then  
    Result:= WnetConnectionDialog(GetForegroundWindow,  
                                  RESOURCE_TYPE_DISK) = NO_ERROR  
  end;
```

You copy it to the clipboard, and then paste it into your script editor. This makes maXbox think the script was **locally** generated. Therefore, it will not be blocked. As with any other script, you should also ensure you know what scripts downloaded from the web repository do also.

```
function ExtComName(ComNr: DWORD): string;  
begin  
  if ComNr > 9 then  
    Result := Format('\\.\COM%d', [ComNr])
```

```

else
    Result := Format('COM%d', [ComNr]);
end;

```

Const

```

BASEPATH = 'C:\maXbox\maxbox3\work2015\SONAR_2015\SONARQube51\';

SONARBAT = BASEPATH+"\sonarqube-5.1\bin\windows-x86-32\StartSonar.bat";

SONARRUNNER =
    BASEPATH+"\sonar-runner-dist-2.4\sonar-runner-2.4\bin\sonar-runner.bat";

// JAVA_PATH = 'C:\Program Files (x86)\Java\jre1.8.0_45';

JAVA_PATH = 'C:\Program Files (x86)\Java\jre7';

//curl -u admin:admin http://localhost:9000/api/server/system

    if iswin64 then writeln(' is win64 machine: '+ gethostname);
    //if DirectoryExists(AWORKPATH) then writeln(AWORKPATH+ ' existst');
    { if ConnectDrive('K:', '\maxbox.sonar.ch\storage', True, True) = NO_ERROR then
        writeln('Net Share K: Storage\ Connected');
        DisconnectNetDrive('K:', True, True, True);
    }

if FileExists(SONARBAT) and fileExists(SONARRUNNER) then begin
    filecondition:= true
    writeln('BAT Sonar filecondition is true')
end else filecondition:= false;

if IsTCPPortOpen(9000,getIP(getHostName)) then begin
    writeln('Sonar Port Open!');
end;

ShellExecute3(JAVA_PATH+"\bin\javacpl.exe", "", seCMDOpen);

//$ switch Web Server ! *****

if FileExists(SONARBAT) then begin
    ShellExecute3(SONARBat, "", seCMDOpen);
    //ExecuteCommand('cmd', '/c '+SONARBat)
    sleep(BATCHWAIT) end else
    writeln('file not found: '+SONARBAT);
//end;

```

```

if IsTCPPortOpen(9000,getIP(getHostName)) then begin
    writeln('Sonar TCP Port Open!');
    // ShellExecute3('http://127.0.0.1:9000/system'," ,seCMDOPen)
    ShellExecute3('http://127.0.0.1:9000/dashboard/?did=4'," ,seCMDOPen)
end else
    writeln('sonar tcp port not open?');

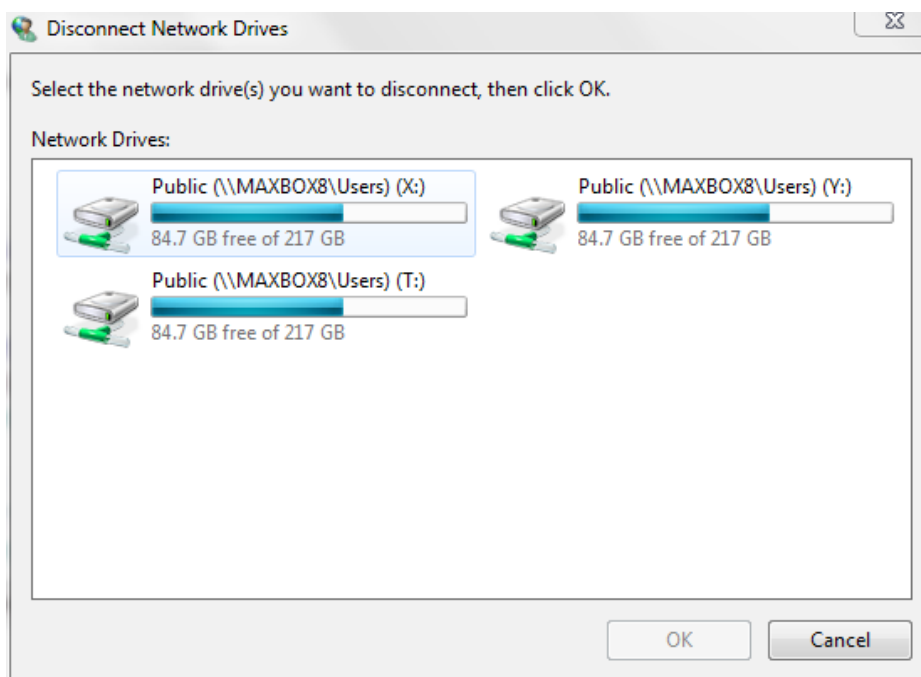
    // $ switch Web Server END ! *****
    //if ShellExecute3(SONARRUNNER," ,seCMDOpen) = " then S_SonarRunning:=
true;

srlst:= TStringlist.create;
ConsoleCapture(Extractfilepath(SONARRUNNER),
                'cmd.exe','/c sonar-runner.bat',srlst);
writeln(srlst.text)
srlst.Free;

if IsApplicationRunning('ConsoleWindowClass'," )
    AND IsApplicationRunning('Shell_TrayWnd'," )
    AND S_SonarRunning then
    writeln('SONAR & Runner all is up!');

```

👉 Embedded database should be used for evaluation purpose only
The embedded database will not scale, it will not support upgrading to newer versions of SonarQube, and there is no support for migrating your data out of it into a different database engine.



☝ So the idea of download and opening the bytecode file directly isn't at all successful, hence we shall use a Hex editor to disassemble the bytecode first, which will produce the implementation logic in hexadecimal bytes.

By the way at last:

In maXbox you can also map (connect) or disconnect a network drive without a dialog as a console or shell call!:

```
ConnectDrive('Z:', '\\Servername\C', True, True);
```

```
Const SHARENAME = '\\MAXBOX8\Users\Public';
```

```
if ConnectDrive('Z:', '\\MAXBOX8\Users\Public', True, True) = NO_ERROR then  
    writeln('Net Share Z:\ Connected'); //see appendix with const
```

```
DisconnectNetDrive('Z:', True, True, True);
```

Plugins

Plugin	Version	Description
C# [csharp]	4.0	Enable analysis /reporting on C# projects.
Java [java]	3.1	SonarQube rule engine.
PL/SQL[plsql]	2.7	Enable analysis and reporting on PL/SQL projects.
Git [scmgit]	1.0	Git SCM Provider.
SVN [scmsvn]	1.0	SVN SCM Provider.
Web [web]	2.3	Analyze HTML (also within PHP/Ruby/etc. templates) and JSP/JSF code.
XML [xml]	1.2	Enable analysis and reporting on XML files.

Hope you did already work with the Starter 28 on DLL Code topics:

http://www.softwareschule.ch/download/maxbox_starter28.pdf

http://www.softwareschule.ch/download/maxbox_starter37.pdf

Feedback @ max@kleiner.com

Literature: Kleiner et al., Patterns konkret, 2003, Software & Support

<http://docs.sonarqube.org/display/PLUG/Git+Plugin>

http://www.softwareschule.ch/download/codesign_2015.pdf

<http://superuser.com/questions/462940/digitally-signing-software-self-signing-certificate>

<http://www.digitallycreated.net/Blog/38/using-makecert-to-create-certificates-for-development>

<http://resources.infosecinstitute.com/java-bytecode-reverse-engineering/>

<https://github.com/maxkleiner/maXbox3/releases>

<http://www.wrightfully.com/category/sonarqube/page/4/>

<http://sonarsource.com>

1.8 Appendix Logs and Event Log Study

SonarQube Runner 2.4

Java 1.7.0_40 Oracle Corporation (32-bit)

Windows 7 6.1 x86

INFO: Runner configuration file: D:\Software\SONARQube51\sonar-runner-dist-2.4\sonar-runner-2.4\conf\sonar-runner.properties

INFO: Project configuration file: NONE

INFO: Default locale: "en_US", source code encoding: "UTF-8"

INFO: Work directory: D:\Software\SONARQube51\sonar-runner-dist-2.4\sonar-runner-2.4\bin\..\bin\sonar

INFO: SonarQube Server 5.1

16:30:23.488 INFO - Load global repositories

16:30:23.644 INFO - Load global repositories (done) | time=156ms

16:30:23.644 INFO - Server id: 20150511154411

16:30:23.644 INFO - User cache: C:\Users\review\sonar\cache

16:30:23.660 INFO - Install plugins

16:30:23.972 INFO - Install JDBC driver

16:30:23.987 INFO - Create JDBC datasource for jdbc:h2:tcp://localhost/sonar

16:30:25.173 INFO - Initializing Hibernate

16:30:27.248 INFO - Load project repositories

16:30:27.716 INFO - Load project repositories (done) | time=468ms

16:30:27.716 INFO - Load project settings

16:30:28.308 INFO - Load technical debt model

16:30:28.371 INFO - Apply project exclusions

16:30:28.636 WARN - SCM provider autodetection failed. No SCM provider claims to support this project. Please use sonar.scm.provider to define SCM of your project.

16:30:28.636 INFO - ----- Scan Simple XML Multi Java project analyzed with Sonar Runner

16:30:28.652 INFO - Load module settings

16:30:28.792 INFO - Language is forced to xml

16:30:28.808 INFO - Load rules

16:30:29.291 INFO - Base dir: D:\Software\SONARQube51\sonar-runner-dist-2.4\sonar-runner-2.4\bin
16:30:29.291 INFO - Working dir: D:\Software\SONARQube51\sonar-runner-dist-2.4\sonar-runner-2.4\bin\sonar
16:30:29.291 INFO - Source paths: srcxml2
16:30:29.291 INFO - Source encoding: UTF-8, default locale: en_US
16:30:29.291 INFO - Index files
16:30:30.258 INFO - 463 files indexed
16:30:31.397 INFO - Quality profile for xml: Sonar way
16:30:31.600 INFO - Sensor Lines Sensor
16:30:31.662 INFO - Sensor Lines Sensor (done) | time=62ms
16:30:31.662 INFO - Sensor QProfileSensor
16:30:31.678 INFO - Sensor QProfileSensor (done) | time=16ms
16:30:31.678 INFO - Sensor InitialOpenIssuesSensor
16:30:32.130 INFO - Sensor InitialOpenIssuesSensor (done) | time=452ms
16:30:32.130 INFO - Sensor ProjectLinksSensor
16:30:32.146 INFO - Sensor ProjectLinksSensor (done) | time=16ms
16:30:32.146 INFO - Sensor VersionEventsSensor
16:30:32.146 INFO - Sensor VersionEventsSensor (done) | time=0ms
16:30:32.146 INFO - Sensor XmlSensor
16:30:34.408 WARN - Unable to analyze file D:\Software\SONARQube51\sonar-runner-dist-2.4\sonar-runner-2.4\bin\srcxml2\Relation-FREQUENCY_KEY-NOMINAL_FREQUENCY.xml
16:30:34.408 WARN - Cause: org.xml.sax.SAXParseException; lineNumber: 1; columnNumber: 1; Content is not allowed in prolog.
16:30:35.485 WARN - Unable to analyze file D:\Software\SONARQube51\sonar-runner-dist-2.4\sonar-runner-2.4\bin\srcxml2\log4j.xml
16:30:35.485 WARN - Cause: org.xml.sax.SAXParseException; lineNumber: 3; columnNumber: 22; The prefix "log4j" for element "log4j:configuration" is not bound.
16:30:35.563 INFO - Sensor XmlSensor (done) | time=3417ms
16:30:35.563 INFO - Sensor LineCountSensor
16:30:36.187 INFO - Sensor LineCountSensor (done) | time=624ms
16:30:36.187 INFO - Sensor SCM Sensor
16:30:36.187 INFO - No SCM system was detected. You can use the 'sonar.scm.provider' property to explicitly specify it.
16:30:36.187 INFO - Sensor SCM Sensor (done) | time=0ms
16:30:36.187 INFO - Sensor CPD Sensor
16:30:36.187 INFO - DefaultCpdEngine is used for xml
16:30:36.187 INFO - Sensor CPD Sensor (done) | time=0ms
16:30:36.187 INFO - No quality gate is configured.
16:30:36.218 INFO - Compare to previous analysis (2015-05-26)
16:30:36.233 INFO - Compare over 30 days (2015-04-26, analysis of Tue May 26 16:22:39 CEST 2015)
16:30:36.483 INFO - Execute decorators...

16:30:39.307 WARN - Too many components under resource 'srcxml2'. DSM will not be displayed.

16:30:39.634 INFO - Store results in database

16:30:44.221 INFO - Analysis reports generated in 1373ms, dir size=2 MB

16:30:45.032 INFO - Analysis reports compressed in 811ms, zip size=762 KB

16:30:45.204 INFO - Analysis reports sent to server in 172ms

16:30:45.204 INFO - ANALYSIS SUCCESSFUL, you can browse <http://localhost:9000/dashboard/index/XMLJava-sonar-runner-simple>

16:30:45.204 INFO - Note that you will be able to access the updated dashboard once the server has processed the submitted analysis report.

INFO: -----

INFO: EXECUTION SUCCESS

INFO: -----

Total time: 22.636s

Final Memory: 12M/114M

INFO: -----

Extract Sonar Log on sonar.log

2015.06.30 21:17:37 WARN web[o.s.s.d.DatabaseChecker] H2 database should be used for evaluation purpose only

2015.06.30 21:17:42 INFO web[o.s.s.p.DefaultServerFileSystem] SonarQube home: C:\maxbook\maxbox3\SONARQube51\sonarqube-5.1

2015.06.30 21:17:43 INFO web[o.s.s.p.ServerPluginJarsInstaller] Install plugins

2015.06.30 21:17:43 INFO web[o.s.s.p.ServerPluginJarsInstaller] Deploy plugin Core / 5.1 / 4aa9af3a6a4362b61db365fba32eb0a55d411e7a

2015.06.30 21:17:43 INFO web[o.s.s.p.ServerPluginJarsInstaller] Deploy plugin Email notifications / 5.1 / 4aa9af3a6a4362b61db365fba32eb0a55d411e7a

2015.06.30 21:17:43 INFO web[o.s.s.p.ServerPluginJarsInstaller] Deploy plugin C# / 4.0 / 4b8e811700eee3f7365ed67aa268fb5277d67a11

2015.06.30 21:17:44 INFO web[o.s.s.p.ServerPluginJarsInstaller] Deploy plugin Python / 1.5 / 10c8f1d2e8ded13634d3ee71c096e97d3fb3cfe9

2015.06.30 21:17:44 INFO web[o.s.s.p.ServerPluginJarsInstaller] Deploy plugin Java / 3.1 / c6983a5d48112eadd5387f78753865c81491c26e

2015.06.30 21:17:45 INFO web[o.s.s.p.ServerPluginJarsInstaller] Deploy plugin Web / 2.3 / 51b8f30097242f2bd6c64883f74779f141ef0691

2015.06.30 21:17:45 INFO web[o.s.s.p.ServerPluginJarsInstaller] Deploy plugin Git / 1.0 / 9ce9d330c313c296fab051317cc5ad4b26319e07

2015.06.30 21:17:46 INFO web[o.s.s.p.ServerPluginJarsInstaller] Deploy plugin XML / 1.2 / 8a0e3c61b4bf3568125302a7ac87d677e8566c1f

2015.06.30 21:17:46 INFO web[o.s.s.p.ServerPluginJarsInstaller] Deploy plugin English Pack / 5.1 / 4aa9af3a6a4362b61db365fba32eb0a55d411e7a

2015.06.30 21:17:46 INFO web[o.s.s.p.ServerPluginJarsInstaller] Deploy plugin SVN / 1.0 / 213fc8a8b582ff530b12dd4a59a6512be1071234

2015.06.30 21:17:46 INFO web[o.s.s.p.ServerPluginJarsInstaller] Deploy plugin PL/SQL / 2.7 / 839e142439bc433452af9233043d773da0bfb07f

2015.06.30 21:17:47 INFO web[o.s.s.p.RailsAppsDeployer] Deploy Ruby on Rails applications

2015.06.30 21:17:47 INFO web[o.s.j.s.AbstractDatabaseConnector] Initializing Hibernate

2015.06.30 21:17:56 INFO web[o.s.s.p.UpdateCenterClient] Update center:
<http://update.sonarsource.org/update-center.properties> (no proxy)

2015.06.30 21:17:59 INFO web[o.s.s.n.NotificationService] Notification service started
(delay 60 sec.)

2015.06.30 21:17:59 ERROR web[plsql] Server ID is invalid. Please check settings.

2015.06.30 21:18:03 INFO web[o.s.s.s.IndexSynchronizer] Index rules

2015.06.30 21:18:24 INFO web[o.s.s.s.IndexSynchronizer] Index activeRules

2015.06.30 21:18:25 INFO web[o.s.s.s.RegisterMetrics] Register metrics

2015.06.30 21:18:33 INFO web[o.s.s.s.RegisterMetrics] Cleaning quality gate conditions

2015.06.30 21:18:33 INFO web[o.s.s.s.RegisterDebtModel] Register technical debt model

2015.06.30 21:18:33 INFO web[o.s.s.r.RegisterRules] Register rules

2015.06.30 21:18:42 INFO web[o.s.s.q.RegisterQualityProfiles] Register quality profiles

2015.06.30 21:18:47 INFO web[o.s.s.s.RegisterNewMeasureFilters] Register measure filters

2015.06.30 21:18:47 INFO web[o.s.s.s.RegisterDashboards] Register dashboards

2015.06.30 21:18:47 INFO web[o.s.s.s.RegisterPermissionTemplates] Register permission
templates

2015.06.30 21:18:47 INFO web[o.s.s.s.RenameDeprecatedPropertyKeys] Rename
deprecated property keys

2015.06.30 21:18:47 INFO web[o.s.s.s.IndexSynchronizer] Index activities

2015.06.30 21:18:48 INFO web[o.s.s.s.IndexSynchronizer] Index issues

2015.06.30 21:18:48 INFO web[o.s.s.s.IndexSynchronizer] Index source lines

2015.06.30 21:18:48 INFO web[o.s.s.s.IndexSynchronizer] Index users

2015.06.30 21:18:48 INFO web[o.s.s.s.IndexSynchronizer] Index views

2015.06.30 21:18:49 INFO web[jruby.rack] jruby 1.7.9 (ruby-1.8.7p370) 2013-12-06
87b108a on Java HotSpot(TM) Client VM 1.8.0_45-b15 [Windows 7-x86]

2015.06.30 21:18:49 INFO web[jruby.rack] using a shared (threadsafe!) runtime

2015.06.30 21:20:05 INFO web[jruby.rack] keeping custom (config.logger) Rails logger
instance

2015.06.30 21:20:06 INFO web[o.a.c.h.Http11NioProtocol] Starting ProtocolHandler ["http-
nio-0.0.0.0-9000"]

2015.06.30 21:20:06 INFO web[o.s.s.a.TomcatAccessLog] Web server is started

2015.06.30 21:20:06 INFO web[o.s.s.a.EmbeddedTomcat] HTTP connector enabled on port
9000

2015.06.30 21:20:06 INFO app[o.s.p.m.Monitor] Process[web] is up
(unknown):0 warning: already initialized constant Input
WARNING: while creating new bindings for class org.jruby.rack.RackInput,
found an existing binding; you may want to run a clean build.
CTRL-C trapped. Shutting down.

2015.06.30 21:31:35 INFO es[o.elasticsearch.node] [sonar-1435691792723] stopping ...

2015.06.30 21:31:35 INFO es[o.elasticsearch.node] [sonar-1435691792723] stopped

2015.06.30 21:31:35 INFO es[o.elasticsearch.node] [sonar-1435691792723] closing ...

2015.06.30 21:31:35 INFO app[o.s.p.m.TerminatorThread] Process[web] is stopping

2015.06.30 21:31:35 INFO es[o.elasticsearch.node] [sonar-1435691792723] closed

2015.06.30 21:31:36 INFO web[o.s.s.n.NotificationService] Notification service stopped

2015.06.30 21:31:37 INFO web[o.s.s.d.EmbeddedDatabase] Embedded database stopped

2015.06.30 21:31:38 INFO web[o.s.s.a.TomcatAccessLog] Web server is stopped
Java HotSpot(TM) Client VM warning: ignoring option MaxPermSize=160m; support was
removed in 8.0

2015.06.30 21:31:38 INFO app[o.s.p.m.TerminatorThread] Process[web] is stopped
<-- Wrapper Stopped

```

{ srlist:= TStringlist.create;
  //ConsoleCapture('C:\', 'cmd.exe', '/c dir *.* /s',srlist);
  //ConsoleCapture('D:\Software\SONARQube51\sonarqube-5.1\', 'cmd.exe', '/c
dir *.* /s',srlist);
  writeln(srlist.text)
  srlist.Free;
}

```

```

if IsApplicationRunning('ConsoleWindowClass',"
  AND IsApplicationRunning('Shell_TrayWnd',"
  AND S_SonarRunning then
  writeln('SONAR & Runner all is up!');
  //openSonarStart;

```

```

//maxform1.compile1.caption:= 'SONAR Start';
// TToolButton(findcomponent('tbtnFind')).caption:= 'Qubefind2';
maxform1.myscript1.caption:= 'SONAR Start';
//TMenuItem(findcomponent('myscript1')).caption:= 'SONAR Batch';

```

// WriteToOSEventLog//

```

procedure WriteToOSEventLog(const logName, logCaption, logDetails : UnicodeString;
  const logRawData : String = "");

```

var

```

  eventSource : THandle;
  detailsPtr : array [0..1] of PWideChar;

```

begin

```

  if logName<>" then

```

```

    eventSource:=RegisterEventSourceW(nil, PWideChar(logName))

```

```

  else eventSource:=RegisterEventSourceW(nil,
  PWideChar(ChangeFileExt(ExtractFileName(ParamStr(0)), "")));

```

```

  if eventSource>0 then begin

```

```

    try

```

```

      detailsPtr[0]:=PWideChar(logCaption);

```

```

      detailsPtr[1]:=PWideChar(logDetails);

```

```

      ReportEventW(eventSource, EVENTLOG_INFORMATION_TYPE, 0, 0, nil,

```

```

        2, Length(logRawData),

```

```

        @detailsPtr, Pointer(logRawData));

```

```

    finally

```

```

      DeregisterEventSource(eventSource);

```

```

    end;

```

```

  end;

```

```

end;

```